

# Package ‘finity’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Test for finiteness of moments in a distribution

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**Description** Tests whether a given moment of the distribution of a given sample is finite or not.

**License** GPL (>= 2)

**Imports** Rcpp (>= 1.0.3)

**LinkingTo** Rcpp, RcppArmadillo, BH

**RoxygenNote** 7.0.0

**Encoding** UTF-8

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finity-package	<i>Test for finiteness of moments in a distribution</i>
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## Description

Tests whether a given moment of the distribution of a given sample is finite or not.

**Details**

The DESCRIPTION file:

For heavy-tailed distributions with tail exponent  $a$ , only moments of order  $< a$  are finite. The tail index and heavy-tailedness are notoriously difficult to ascertain. But the finiteness of moments (including fractional moments) can be tested directly. This package does that following the test suggested by Trapani (2016).

The main function is `finite_moment_test()`.

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**References**

Trapani, Lorenzo (2016), 'Testing for (in)finite moments', *Journal of Econometrics* **191**(1), 57 – 68.

**See Also**

<https://github.com/x0range/finity>

**Examples**

```
library(stabledist)
# Generate sample
rvs <- rstable(50000000, 1.9, 0.5, 1, 0, pm = 0)
# Perform test
result <- finite_moment_test(rvs, 2)
# Print results
message(paste("Test statistic:", result[1], "p-value:", result[2], "\n\n"))

# More examples are included in https://github.com/x0range/finity/examples
```

---

```
compute_absolute_moment
```

*Computes absolute moment of order k in sample of observations obs.*

---

**Description**

Computes absolute moment of order k in sample of observations obs.

**Usage**

```
compute_absolute_moment(obs, k)
```

**Arguments**

obs                    Observations (type: armadillo numeric vector).

k                      Moment order (type: double)

**Value**

Moment value (type: double)

**Examples**

```
library(stabledist)
rvs <- rstable(50000000, 1.9, 0.5, 1, 0, pm = 0)
absolute_moment <- compute_absolute_moment(rvs, 2)
```

---

finite\_moment\_test      *Computes Trapani's (2016) finite moment test*

---

**Description**

Computes Trapani's (2016) finite moment test

**Usage**

```
finite_moment_test(
  obs,
  k,
  r = 0L,
  psi = 2,
  u = 1,
  force_random_variate_sample = 0L,
  ignore_errors = 0L,
  verbose = 0L,
  random_salting = 0L
)
```

**Arguments**

obs	Observations (type: armadillo numeric vector).
k	Moment order (type: double)
r	Artificial sample size (type: int). Default is $N^{0.8}$ .
psi	Pescaling moment (type: double). Must be $<k$ . Default is 2.0.
u	Sampling range width for sampling range $[-u, u]$ (type: double) Default is 1.0.
force_random_variate_sample	If True, draw random variates for xi and u_series. If False, use quantile function values from a regular percentile space grid. This represents the density function better. Default is False.
verbose	If True, print detailed output for debugging. Default is False.
random_salting	Salt number to be added to the random seed (type: int). This prevents identical random variate series if multiple instances are started and run in parallel. Default is 0.

**Value**

Trapani's Theta test statistic (type: double).

Corresponding p-value ( $\text{Chi}^2(1)$  percentile) (type: double).

**Examples**

```
library(stabledist)
rvs <- rstable(50000000, 1.9, 0.5, 1, 0, pm = 0)
result <- finite_moment_test(rvs, 2)
```

---

get\_chisq1\_percentile    *Returns Chi<sup>2</sup>(1) percentile for test.*

---

**Description**

Returns Chi<sup>2</sup>(1) percentile for test.

**Usage**

```
get_chisq1_percentile(value)
```

**Arguments**

value                    Chi<sup>2</sup>(1) value (type: double).

**Value**

Chi<sup>2</sup>(1) percentile (type: double).

**Examples**

```
get_chisq1_percentile(20.0)
```

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